

■ Places of stage triumphs of the five most successful cyclists in the history of Tour de France according to the number of stage victories | 139 winning stages at 94 places

■ Winning ascents of the six most successful climbers in the history of Tour de France according to the number of winning crossings of ascents | 205 winning crossings on 78 ascents

The finish places of the stage

1 Alpe d'Huez	25 Versailles	37 Digne	49 Guingon	61 Montauban	73 Nîmes	85 Besançon
2 Averaz	14 Gallard	26 Saint-Priest	50 Cap-Fréhel	62 Villars-les-Dombes	74 Nantes	86 Granville
3 Le Puy-en-Velay	15 Grenoble	39 Limoges	51 Fougères	63 Brissac	75 Saint-Foy-la-Grande	87 Ghent
4 Valence	16 Paris	28 Nîmes	45 Châtillon-sur-Marne	64 Basel	76 Spa-Francorchamps	88 Herentals
5 Mont Ventoux	17 Bordeaux	29 Belfort	41 Muret	65 Dijon	77 Plumelec	89 Liège
6 Luchon	18 Digne	30 Cherbourg	42 Orléans	66 Frankfurt	78 Dunkerque	90 Saint-Nazaire
7 Sea de Ugel	19 Strasbourg	31 Perpignan	43 Merin-Plage	67 Lille	79 Dieppe	91 Saint-Gaudens
8 Superbagères	20 Montpellier	32 Amiens	44 Revel	68 Nancy	80 Evian	92 Saint-Malo
9 Ballon d'Alsace	21 Marseille	33 Metz	45 Briegnot	69 Nogent-sur-Marne	81 Colmar	93 Roubaix
10 Aix-les-Bains	22 Toulouse	34 Tours	46 Aubenas	58 Saint-Amand-Montrond	70 Nice	82 Gap
11 Pau	23 Albi	35 Angers	47 Bourg-la-Vallée	59 Tournai	71 Mulhouse	83 La Sable
12 Saint-Étienne	24 Brest	36 Auch	48 Brive-la-Gaillarde	60 Sainte-Marie-du-Mont	72 Martignes	84 La Roche

Number of finishes
(from number of stage finishes)

100
80
60
40
20
10

Number of victories
(Victories of Lucy Merckx, Mark Cavendish, Bernard Hinault, André Darrigade together)

1 victory
2 victories
3 victories
6 and more victories

Number of crossings
(from number of ascents crossings)

80
60
40
20
10

Number of victories
(from number of ascents crossings)

1 victory
2 victories
3 victories
4 victories
5 and more victories

Mountains:

- The Alps
- The Pyrenees
- The Vosges
- The Cevennes
- The Jura
- The Maritime Alps
- The Massif Central

Ascents:

1 Col de la Madeleine	17 Grand-Saint-Bernard	33 Le col des Limouches	49 Cauterets	65 Val de l'Alpe
2 Galibier	18 Petit-Saint-Bernard	34 Les Mûrins	50 Col de la Vache	66 Mont Ventoux
3 Isard	19 Col de la Bonette	35 Mont-Cenis	51 Col de la Care	67 Col de Brau
4 Col du Glandon	20 Col Bayard	36 Orcières-Merlette	52 Choula	68 Colman
5 Montgenèvre	21 Col de la Cayolle	37 Ramau	53 L'Ardenne	69 Tignes
6 Col de Porte	22 Col de la Colombière	38 Sestrières	54 Marie-Blanche	70 Puy Mary
7 Col de Vars	23 Col de Perly	39 Tourmalet	55 Puy de Sancy	71 Col de la République
8 Col de l'Héliguy	24 Col de Tignes	40 Peyresourde	56 Port de Balis	72 Puy de Dôme
9 Granzer	25 Col de Tende	41 Agnès	57 Portillon	73 Col de la Croix Morand ou de Dyane
10 Aravis	26 Col des Mosses	42 Aubisque	58 Superbagères	74 Col de la Croix de l'Homme Mort
11 Côte de Laffrey	27 Courmayeur	43 Portet d'Aspet	59 Grand Ballon	75 Col du Pertuis
12 Luchon	28 Forêt	44 Port d'Envalira	60 Baraque de Brail	76 Col de l'Oillon
13 Anzeraz	29 Forêt de Montmin	45 Soulor	61 Col des Treize Vents	77 Montsalvy
14 Col d'Allos	30 Joux-Plane	46 Col de Méné	62 Montaux	78 Plomb du Cantal
15 Col de Romegros	31 Lautaret	47 Col de la Puille	63 Col de la Puille	
16 Croix de Fer	32 Col de l'Épine	48 Côte de la Carrière		

An interactive version of chord diagram is available at: www.tourfrance.eu/chord-diagrams/stages_cyclists.php

An interactive version of chord diagram is available at: www.tourfrance.eu/chord-diagrams/ascents_cyclists.php

The map displays the distribution of 23 sampling sites across Europe. The sites are numbered 1 through 23 and are represented by circles of varying sizes and colors. The colors range from dark green to light green, yellow, and white. The size of the circles likely represents the magnitude of the measured variable. The map includes labels for the following countries: Ireland, United Kingdom, The Netherlands, Germany, Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Switzerland, Italy, and Spain. An inset map in the top right corner shows the location of the study area within Europe. A scale bar at the bottom left indicates distances up to 200 km. The map also shows major cities and geographical features like the English Channel and the Mediterranean Sea.